

# 20240320 - SOCIOLOGY - BACHELOR OF ARTS

## Overview

By investigating social inequality, patterns of behaviour, forces for social change and resistance, and how social systems work, sociologists shed light on a broad scope of social phenomena – family life, street and corporate crime, media influence, employment and unemployment, youth subcultures, peace and war, criminal justice system reforms, multiculturalism, and globalization, just to name a few.

As a liberal arts discipline, sociology provides students with a breadth of knowledge, abilities, and skills—a ‘tool kit’ that can be used in a considerable range of careers, as well as in other roles in life. Graduates develop an understanding of how people’s experiences vary by race, class, gender, age, and other ascribed statuses; an understanding of the impact social institutions have on individuals; the ability to develop evidence-based arguments and write reports understandable to non-sociologists; the ability to use statistics software; and the ability to evaluate different research methods.

Students at MacEwan can graduate with a general Arts degree in Sociology or specialize in the Criminology Steam.

MacEwan also offers a competitive Honours degree, which allows students to develop and implement their own research project.

### Contact Information

Department of Sociology  
Room 6-398, City Centre Campus  
10700 - 104 Avenue  
Edmonton, AB T5J 4S2  
T: 780-633-3653

Arts and Science Academic Advising  
Room 6-211, City Centre Campus  
T: 780-497-4505  
E: [artsandscience@macewan.ca](mailto:artsandscience@macewan.ca)

## The Bachelor of Arts

*Faculty of Arts and Science*  
[MacEwan.ca/BA](https://MacEwan.ca/BA/) (<https://MacEwan.ca/BA/>)

MacEwan University’s Bachelor of Arts (BA) provides a liberal arts education that allows students to explore a variety of academic disciplines and acquire a broad knowledge base that will prepare them for employment or future post-secondary studies. The degree provides students with breadth, depth, and diversity in the humanities, sciences, social sciences, analytical studies, and fine arts, as well as courses focused on language and literature. BA students study subjects in major and/or minor disciplines and must be familiar with the academic and Faculty regulations and procedures published herein.

### General Program Information

The BA program requires students to complete 120 credits of non-duplicative coursework. The degree emphasizes breadth and depth and has been designed for exceptional flexibility and customization. Students can complete a major and a minor, a double major, or a major and two

minors. Students can choose a secondary major in an Arts or Science discipline, but the primary major must be in an Arts discipline.

All newly admitted students enter the BA program as “Undeclared.”

Undeclared means a student has not yet chosen their major(s) and minor(s). Students may declare at any time after being accepted to the BA, and typically, they declare after completing a minimum of 45 credits. The Arts and Science Academic Advising Office will send information about majors and minors via email and newsletters; please contact the Advising Office if you require further assistance with this decision.

## Arts Disciplines

Discipline	Major	Minor	Honours
Anthropology	●	●	●
Classics	-	●	-
Creative Writing	-	●	-
Economics	●	●	●
English	●	●	●
Film Minor for Arts and Science		●	
French	-	●	-
Gender Studies	-	●	-
History	●	●	-
Philosophy	●	●	-
Political Science	●	●	●
Psychology	●	●	●
Sociology	●	●	●
Spanish	-	●	-

## Science Disciplines

Discipline	Major	Minor
Applied Statistics	●	
Biological Sciences	●	●
Chemistry	●	●
Computer Science	●	●
Earth and Planetary Sciences		●
Environmental Sciences		●
Mathematics	●	●
Physics		●
Planetary Physics		●
Statistics		●

## Out of Faculty Minors

Discipline	Minor
Accounting Minor for Arts and Science	●
Arts and Cultural Management	●
Business Law	●
Business Studies	●
Digital Experience Design	●
Finance Minor for Arts and Science	●

Human Resources Minor for Arts and Science ●

Marketing Minor for Arts and Science ●

## Laddering a Diploma into the Bachelor of Arts

Students with an accredited diploma can ladder into the Bachelor of Arts (BA) and use some of their diploma coursework towards their degree requirements. If you have questions about the diploma laddering, please visit [www.macewan.ca/bastudent](http://www.macewan.ca/bastudent) or contact [artsandscience@macewan.ca](mailto:artsandscience@macewan.ca).

## Preparing for Professional Studies

Students intending to enter professional programs at other universities, such as law and education, can take their pre-professional studies in the Faculty of Arts and Science at MacEwan University. For example, a selection of courses facilitates the transition to an after-degree education program or, if the student prefers, transfer to a Bachelor of Education program after completing as many as 60 credits of coursework. Students are advised to consult the admissions requirements for the universities and programs of their choice and to select their MacEwan University courses accordingly. Completing pre-professional courses at MacEwan University does not guarantee admission to the subsequent professional program. Each professional program requires a separate application, and entry is competitive, not automatic.

## Degree Requirements

### Breadth Requirements

All Bachelor of Arts degrees require Breadth Requirements. Courses can satisfy both the breadth requirements and requirements for the major(s), minor(s), Honours, or options.

Breadth Element	Description	Credits
Literacy	ENGL 102 and 3 credits in university English (not including ENGL 111, ENGL 108, or ENGL 211), and 6 credits in a single language other than English or 6 credits in world literature (COMP 102 and COMP 103)	12
Humanities	CLAS, HIST, HUMN, or PHIL	6
Sciences	ASTR, BICM, BIOL, BOTN, CHEM, CMPT, EASC, GENE, PHYS, PSYC, SCIE, or ZOOL	6
Social Sciences	ANTH, ECON, GEND, POLS, PSYC, or SOCI	6
Analytical Studies	LING 101, MATH, PHIL 125, or STAT	3
Fine Arts	AGAD, ARTE, CRWR, DESN, DRMA, MUSC, THAR, THPR, CLAS 252, CLAS 352, CLAS 353, or CLAS 356	3

## Bachelor of Arts Degree

Program Element	Description	Credits
Primary Major	The Arts major will range from 42 to 60 credits with a minimum 36 credits taken at the senior-level.	42-60
Secondary Major or Minor(s)	Students have the option of completing a second major in an Arts or Science discipline, or one or two minors. Minor courses must be completed at the senior-level.	18-60
Options	Students can complete up to 18 credits in out-of-faculty options, with no more than 3 credits in physical activity (PACT) courses.	Up to 60
Total Degree Credits Including Breadth		120

## Bachelor of Arts Honours

Program Element	Description	Credits
Minimum Honour Requirements	Honours requirements are determined by each discipline.	63

Option Courses, Non-Compulsory Honours Courses, and/or a Minor	Students have the option of completing a minor from outside of the Honours discipline. Some disciplines may require a minor.	57
Total Degree Credits		120

The minimum passing grade for a course at MacEwan University is a D unless otherwise noted next to the appropriate course in the program of study. In the Faculty of Arts and Science, students typically require a minimum grade of C- to use a course as a prerequisite. Please check course descriptions for more information.

## Cross-Faculty Course Recognitions

Cross-Faculty course recognition represents an agreement between programs within MacEwan University and consists of a number of approved courses that have the potential to be recognized within another degree. These courses are not considered transfers or equivalents as the original course will show within a student's transcript and their Academic Planning and Progress Report (APPR). How the courses listed below might be used within a student's degree are determined by the student's program of study. They are dependent on a number of factors including year of declaration, year of completion, and individual program requirements.

Out-of-Faculty Course	Course Recognition	Course Used For
ACUP 117	ARTOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth
ACUP 209	SCIOP 2XX	Options; fulfills Science Breadth
ACUP 220, ACUP 303, and ACUP 304 (must complete all three)	COSL 200 (6 credits)	Options
ACUP 320	SCIOP 3XX	Options; fulfills Science Breadth
AGAD 300	COSL 300	Options
AGAD 435	WINL 300	Options
ARTE 104	ARTOP 1XX	Options
ARTE 214	ARTOP 2XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth
ARTE 224	ARTOP 2XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth
ARTE 234	ARTOP 2XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth
ARTE 304	ARTOP 3XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth
ARTE 314	ARTOP 3XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth
ARTE 324	ARTOP 3XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth
CORR 102	SOCI 1XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth
CORR 104	SOCI 1XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth
CORR 110	SOCI 225	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth

CORR 120	SOCI 2XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth
CORR 202	ARTOP 2XX	Options
CORR 208	ARTOP 2XX	Options
CORR 214	COSL 200	Options
CORR 218	SOCI 321	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth
CORR 224	COSL 200	Options
CYCW 100	PSYC 2XX	Options or Psychology program requirements; fulfills Social Science or Science Breadth
CYCW 108 and CYCW 112	SOCI 1XX	Options; fulfills Social Science Breadth
CYCW 114	ARTOP 1XX	Options
CYCW 115	SOCI 2XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth
CYCW 201	PSYC 2XX	Options or Psychology program requirements; fulfills Social Science or Science Breadth
CYCW 204	COSL 200	Options
CYCW 205	SOCI 2XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth
CYCW 206	ARTOP 2XX	Options
CYCW 208	COSL 200	Options
CYCW 211	PSYC 2XX	Options or Psychology program requirements; fulfills Social Science or Science Breadth
CYCW 302	ARTOP 3XX	Options
CYCW 303	ARTOP 3XX	Options
CYCW 339	ARTOP 3XX	Options
CYCW 340	SOCI 3XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth
CYCW 350	SOCI 2XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth

CYCW 360	SOCI 3XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth	ECDV 280	PSYC 2XX	Options or Psychology program requirements; fulfills Social Science or Science Breadth
CYCW 361	SOCI 2XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth	FNCE 301	ECON 3XX	Options or Economics program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth
CYCW 466	ARTOP 4XX	Options	HAPR 101	SCIOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Science Breadth
DESN 270	ARTOP 2XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth	HAPR 104	ARTOP 1XX	Options
DESN 271	ARTOP2XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth	HAPR 114	WINL 200	Options
ECCS 110	PSYC 1XX	Options or Psychology program requirements; fulfills Social Science or Science Breadth	HAPR 201	ARTOP 2XX	Options
ECCS 115	ARTOP 1XX	Options	HAPR 212	WINL 200	Options
ECCS 160	PSYC 2XX	Options or Psychology program requirements; fulfills Social Science or Science Breadth	HEED 110	ARTOP 1XX	Options
ECCS 180	SOCI 2XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth	HEED 120	SCIOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Science Breadth
ECCS 220	COSL 200	Options	HLSC 104	SCIOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Science Breadth
ECCS 255	ARTOP 2XX	Options	HLSC 105	SCIOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Science Breadth
ECCS 260	SOCI 2XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth	HLSC 120	BIOL 1XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth
ECCS 270	COSL 200	Options	HLSC 124	BIOL 1XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth
ECCS 310	SOCI 3XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth	HLSC 126	BIOL 1XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth
ECCS 355	SOCI 3XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth	HLSC 128	BIOL 2XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth
ECCS 360	SOCI 3XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth	HLST 150	SCIOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Science Breadth
ECCS 425	SOCI 4XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth	HLST 210	ARTOP 2XX	Options
ECDV 160	ARTOP 1XX	Options	HLST 290	SCIOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Science Breadth
ECDV 220	COSL 200	Options	INFM 101	ARTOP 1XX	Options
ECDV 255	ARTOP 2XX	Options	INFM 202	ARTOP 2XX	Options
ECDV 260	SOCI 2XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth	INFM 208	ARTOP 2XX	Options
ECDV 270	COSL 270	Options	INFM 209	ARTOP 2XX	Options
			INFM 210	ARTOP 2XX	Options
			INFM 260	COSL 200	Options
			INTA 210	ARTOP 2XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth
			INTA 362	ARTOP 3XX	Options
			MTST 120	BIOL 1XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth

MTST 122	BIOL 1XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth	PSSC 102	ARTOP 1XX	Options
MTST 125	BIOL 1XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth	PSSC 112	ARTOP 1XX	Options
MTST 126	BIOL 1XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth	PSSC 121	SOCI 1XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth
MTST 151, MTST 162, MTST 260, MTST 261, and MTST 262	COSL 200	Options	PSSC 203	ARTOP 2XX	Options
MUSC 104	ARTOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Analytical Studies Breadth	PSSC 204	ARTOP 2XX	Options
MUSC 123	ARTOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Social Science Breadth	PSSC 212	ARTOP 2XX	Options
MUSC 124	ARTOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Social Science Breadth	PSSC 252	ARTOP 2XX	Options
PEDS 100	BIOL 1XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth	PSSC 253	ARTOP 2XX	Options
PEDS 101	BIOL 1XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth	PSSC 272	COSL 200	Options
PEDS 103	BIOL 2XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth	PSSC 273	COSL 200	Options
PEDS 109	SCIOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Science Breadth	SOWK 101	ARTOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth
PEDS 200	BIOL 2XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth	SOWK 111	ARTOP 1XX	Options
PEDS 203	SCIOP 2XX	Options; fulfills Science Breadth	SOWK 112	ARTOP 1XX	Options
PEDS 206	BIOL 2XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth	SOWK 203	ARTOP 2XX	Options
PEDS 207	BIOL 2XX	Options or Biological Sciences program requirements; fulfills Science Breadth	SOWK 204	SOCI 2XX	Options or Sociology program requirements; fulfills Social Science Breadth
PEDS 209	ARTOP 2XX	Options; fulfills Analytical Studies Breadth	TAST 101	ARTOP 1XX	Options
PEDS 240	SCIOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Science Breadth	TAST 129 and TAST 130	COSL 200	Options
PERL 104	ARTOP 1XX	Options	THAR 240	ARTOP 2XX	Options; fulfills Analytical Studies Breadth
PERL 204	ARTOP 2XX	Options	THAS 101	ARTOP 1XX	Options
PERL 207	ARTOP 2XX	Options	THAS 102	SCIOP 1XX	Options; fulfills Science Breadth
			THAS 115	ARTOP 1XX	Options
			THAS 203	COSL 200	Options
			THAS 210	COSL 200	Options
			THAS 211	COSL 200	Options
			THAS 215	COSL 200	Options
			THAS 222	ARTOP 2XX	Options
			THPR 205	ARTOP 2XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth
			THPR 206	ARTOP 2XX	Options; fulfills Humanities Breadth
			THPR 214	ARTOP 2XX	Options; fulfills Analytical Studies Breadth
			THPR 224	COSL 200	Options

Sociology Major (p. 6)

Sociology Honours (p. 6)

Sociology Minor (p. 7)

## Sociology Major

The Bachelor of Arts (BA) in Sociology program requires students to complete 120 credits of non-duplicative coursework. In addition to the Sociology Major, students will complete one of the following:

- one minor,
- two minors, or
- a secondary Arts major

Students are required to complete option courses and the major(s) and minor(s). All BA degrees require Breadth Requirements. Courses can satisfy both the breadth requirements and requirements for the major(s), minor(s), or options.

The Sociology major is 42 to 60 credits with a minimum of 36 senior-level credits. Students must complete a minimum of six SOCI credits at the 400-level. Students can use a maximum of 3 credits from SOCI 496, SOCI 497, and SOCI 498 to fulfill the minimum 400-level requirement.

SOCI 496, SOCI 497, and SOCI 498 can be taken up to two times each, but cannot be used in combination more than four times to fulfill the minimum requirements of the Sociology major or the Criminology Stream.

Students majoring in sociology can complete the General Sociology Major or the Criminology Stream.

### Bachelor of Arts - Sociology Major

Code	Title	Credits
<b>Specific Major Requirements</b>		
SOCI 100	Introductory Sociology	3
SOCI 215	Introduction to Social Research Methods	3
SOCI 232	Classical Sociological Theory	3
SOCI 310	Introduction to Social Statistics	3
or SOCI 318	Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods	3
SOCI 333	Contemporary Sociological Theory	3

### General Sociology Major Requirements

Choose 27 to 45 from junior- or senior-level SOCI 27-45

### Secondary Major or Minor(s)

Students have the option of completing a second Arts major, or one 18-60 or two minors. Minor courses must be completed at the senior-level.

### Options

Students can complete up to 18 credits in out-of-faculty options, with 0-60 no more than 3 credits in physical activity (PACT) courses.

**Total Credits** 120

### Bachelor of Arts - Sociology Major, Criminology Stream

Code	Title	Credits
<b>Specific Major Requirements</b>		
SOCI 100	Introductory Sociology	3
SOCI 215	Introduction to Social Research Methods	3
SOCI 232	Classical Sociological Theory	3
SOCI 310	Introduction to Social Statistics	3
or SOCI 318	Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods	3
SOCI 333	Contemporary Sociological Theory	3

### Criminology Requirements

SOCI 225	Criminology	3
SOCI 227	The Canadian Criminal Justice System	3
Choose 15 credits from Criminology and Deviance with a minimum of six credits at the 400-level:		15
SOCI 224	Deviance and Conformity	
SOCI 303	Contemporary Issues in Criminology	
SOCI 320	Crimes of Power	
SOCI 321	Youth, Crime and Society	
SOCI 323	Critical Criminology	
SOCI 325	Restorative Justice	
SOCI 326	The Charter of Rights and Freedoms	
SOCI 328	Victimology	
SOCI 329	Sociology of Law	
SOCI 403	Special Topics in Criminology and Criminal Justice	
SOCI 416	Quantitative Research Methods <sup>1</sup>	
SOCI 418	Qualitative Research Methods <sup>1</sup>	
SOCI 421	Sociology of Punishment	
SOCI 422	Indigenous Peoples and Justice	
SOCI 424	Advanced Topics in Deviance, Normality and Social Control	
SOCI 428	Police and the Community	
SOCI 429	Criminal Law and Sentencing	
SOCI 430	Gender, Crime, and Social Justice	
SOCI 496	Independent Research Proposal	
SOCI 497	Independent Research Project	
SOCI 498	Advanced Independent Study	

Choose 6 to 24 credits from junior-or senior-level SOCI 6-24

### Secondary Major or Minor(s)

Students have the option of completing a second Arts major, or one 18-60 or two minors. Minor courses must be completed at the senior-level.

### Options

Students can complete up to 18 credits in out-of-faculty options, with 0-60 no more than 3 credits in physical activity (PACT) courses.

**Total Credits** 120

<sup>1</sup>

Only 3 credits from either SOCI 416 or SOCI 418 may be used to fulfill one of the Criminology and Deviance courses. The other 3 credits are used to fulfill the General Criminology Stream Requirements.

## Sociology Honours

The Bachelor of Arts (BA) Sociology Honours degree program requires students to complete 120 credits of non-duplicative coursework. The Sociology Honours program is comprised of 63 to 84 credits. Students can choose from General Sociology Honours or the Criminology Honours Stream.

Students have the option of completing a minor within the requirements of the Sociology Honours program. Minors are comprised of 18 senior-level credits.

For consideration of admittance/acceptance into Sociology Honours, students must present the following:

1. Completion of a minimum of 45 university-level credits applicable to the program of study, with a GPA of 3.0 or higher

2. 24 of the 45 credits must have been completed in the last 12 months
3. A minimum of six SOCI credits completed at the senior-level
4. A minimum GPA of 3.3 across all senior-level SOCI courses

Students accepted and enrolled in the SOCI Honours program must maintain a minimum overall GPA of 3.0. As well, students must maintain a minimum GPA of 3.3 across all junior- and senior-level SOCI courses for every 12 consecutive months following acceptance into the Honours program. Failure to maintain a 3.3 Honours GPA will result in the student's program status reverting to a BA Sociology Major.

All BA degrees require Breadth Requirements. Courses can satisfy both the breadth requirements and requirements for Honours, minor(s), or options.

### Bachelor of Arts - Sociology Honours

Code	Title	Credits
<b>Specific Honours Requirements</b>		
SOCI 100	Introductory Sociology	3
SOCI 215	Introduction to Social Research Methods	3
SOCI 232	Classical Sociological Theory	3
SOCI 310	Introduction to Social Statistics	3
or SOCI 318	Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods	
SOCI 333	Contemporary Sociological Theory	3
SOCI 398	Independent Study	3
SOCI 416	Quantitative Research Methods	
or SOCI 418	Qualitative Research Methods	
SOCI 496	Independent Research Proposal	3
SOCI 499A	Honours Thesis I	3
SOCI 499B	Honours Thesis II	3
<b>General Sociology Honours Requirements</b>		
Choose 33 to 54 credits from junior- or senior-level SOCI		33-54
<b>Option Courses and/or Minor</b>		
Students can complete up to 18 credits in out-of-faculty options, with no more than 3 credits in physical activity (PACT) courses.		0-57
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>120</b>

### Bachelor of Arts - Sociology Honours, Criminology Stream

Code	Title	Credits
<b>Specific Honours Requirements</b>		
SOCI 100	Introductory Sociology	3
SOCI 215	Introduction to Social Research Methods	3
SOCI 232	Classical Sociological Theory	3
SOCI 310	Introduction to Social Statistics	3
or SOCI 318	Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods	
SOCI 333	Contemporary Sociological Theory	3
SOCI 398	Independent Study	3
SOCI 416	Quantitative Research Methods	3
or SOCI 418	Qualitative Research Methods	
SOCI 496	Independent Research Proposal	3
SOCI 499A	Honours Thesis I	3
SOCI 499B	Honours Thesis II	3
<b>Criminology Honours Requirements</b>		
SOCI 225	Criminology	3
SOCI 227	The Canadian Criminal Justice System	3

Choose 15 credits from Criminology and Deviance with a minimum of 6 credits at the 400-level:

SOCI 224	Deviance and Conformity
SOCI 303	Contemporary Issues in Criminology
SOCI 320	Crimes of Power
SOCI 321	Youth, Crime and Society
SOCI 323	Critical Criminology
SOCI 325	Restorative Justice
SOCI 326	The Charter of Rights and Freedoms
SOCI 328	Victimology
SOCI 329	Sociology of Law
SOCI 403	Special Topics in Criminology and Criminal Justice
SOCI 416	Quantitative Research Methods <sup>1</sup>
SOCI 418	Qualitative Research Methods <sup>1</sup>
SOCI 421	Sociology of Punishment
SOCI 422	Indigenous Peoples and Justice
SOCI 424	Advanced Topics in Deviance, Normality and Social Control
SOCI 428	Police and the Community
SOCI 429	Criminal Law and Sentencing
SOCI 430	Gender, Crime, and Social Justice
SOCI 497	Independent Research Project
SOCI 498	Advanced Independent Study

Choose 12 to 33 credits from junior- or senior-level SOCI 12-33

### Option Courses and/or Minor

Students can complete up to 18 credits in out-of-faculty options, with no more than 3 credits in physical activity (PACT) courses.

**Total Credits** **120**

<sup>1</sup>

Only 3 credits from either SOCI 416 or SOCI 418 may be used to fulfill one of the Criminology and Deviance courses. The other 3 credits are used to fulfill the Specific Honours Requirement.

## Sociology Minor

The Sociology Minor requires 18 senior-level SOCI credits with a minimum of nine credits at the 300- or 400-level. SOCI 496, SOCI 497, and SOCI 498 can be taken up to two times each, but cannot be used in combination more than two times to fulfill the minimum requirements of the Sociology minor.

Code	Title	Credits
<b>Minor Requirements</b>		
Choose 18 credits from senior-level SOCI		18
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>18</b>

## Degree Regulations

Students are strongly encouraged to seek advice from the academic advisors about academic planning for completing degree requirements at MacEwan University.

### Academic Residency - Credit Requirements

In addition to the academic residency requirements of the University, upon admission to the Bachelor of Arts (BA), students also must complete at MacEwan University:

- A minimum of 24 credits at the senior-level in the major discipline, with 12 of those senior credits completed at the 300- or 400-level. All 400-level requirements are to be completed at MacEwan University.
- If applicable, a minimum of nine credits at the senior-level in a minor, with at least three of those credits at the 300- or 400- level.

Students with a previous MacEwan University credential are required to complete a minimum of 45 credits upon admission to the BA.

Students who hold a baccalaureate degree from another post-secondary institution must complete a minimum of 60 additional MacEwan University credits applicable to the BA. Forty-five of these credits must be completed while the student is enrolled in the BA. This credit requirement applies to students who began their studies at MacEwan University and completed a credential at another institution.

Students who interrupt their program and who must apply for readmission to the program will be required to comply with any new regulations upon resumption of their studies.

### Breadth Requirements

Courses taken to fulfil major, minor, or option requirements can also be used to satisfy breadth requirements.

### Declaration of a Major and a Minor

Students are advised to declare a primary major and a minor, or a primary major and secondary major, or a primary major and two minors by the time they have completed 45 credits. Primary majors are selected from Arts disciplines and consist of 42 to 60 junior- and senior-level credits; secondary majors can be from an Arts or a Science discipline. Students cannot declare a multi-disciplinary science major (Mathematical or Physical Science majors). Except for those students in an Honours program, a maximum of 60 credits may be completed from any one discipline for credit towards the degree. A major and minor cannot be in the same discipline and students may not declare more than one out-of-faculty minor. Students can re-declare their major(s) and/or minor(s) if required.

For students completing multiple majors or minors, the Faculty cannot guarantee a schedule of classes that will permit the student to complete their degree in eight consecutive fall and winter semesters. Furthermore, depending on the configuration of the student's degree, meeting the requirements for the degree may require the completion of more than 120 credits for graduation. Students are strongly encouraged to consult with an academic advisor in the Faculty of Arts and Science Advising Office and a discipline advisor in their major and minor disciplines prior to declaration.

### Restricted Enrolment Courses

The Faculty of Arts and Science strives to accommodate all students wishing to enrol in a given course when it is appropriate to their own program: however, classes in some courses must, for academic reasons, be restricted in size. If such a course is found to be oversubscribed, priority in registration will be given to those students whose programs may require it (e.g., majors, Honours, and/or minors) and then to other students as space permits.

### Graduation Grade Point Average

As part of the Graduation Grade Point Average regulation above, Bachelor of Arts students must obtain an overall GGPA of 2.0 or higher, with a minimum GPA of 2.0 on all courses credited toward the major(s) and a minimum GPA of 2.0 on all courses credited toward the minor(s).

### Graduation Requirements

Graduation requirements are governed by the date on which students declare their major(s) and minor(s). Students who declare their major(s) and minor(s) on or before the published deadline are bound by the requirements of the current academic year. Those students who declare after the published deadline are bound by the programs of study and degree requirements of the upcoming academic year as published in the MacEwan University Academic Calendar.

### Junior- and Senior-Level Courses

Courses numbered from 100 to 199 are considered junior-level and courses numbered from 200 to 499 are considered senior-level.

### Major or Minor 300- and 400-Level Requirements

The 300- and 400-level requirements in the major or minor cannot consist solely of project, field placement, and/or individual study courses.

### Maximum Independent Courses

The maximum number of credits for independent work (project, field placement, and/or individual study courses), excluding the Honours Thesis, is 15 credits. Specific disciplines may have further restrictions.

### Maximum Junior-Level Courses

A maximum of 48 credits at the 100-level are permitted in completion of the BA degree. Additional courses at the 100-level will be declared extra to the 120 credits required to complete the BA degree and will not be counted toward fulfilment of graduation requirements.

### Minimum Arts Courses

Students are required to complete successfully a minimum of 72 credits from Arts courses.

### Minimum Passing Grade

A minimum grade of D or credit (CR) is required for all Arts degree courses unless otherwise noted next to the appropriate course in the program of study.

### Minimum Transfer Grade for Credit

A minimum grade of D is required on any transfer credit granted for the program. Unless otherwise stated, Arts and Science courses require a minimum grade of C- when the course is used as a prerequisite. Transfer credit decisions made by the university are final and cannot be appealed.

### Out-of-Faculty Options Requirements

Students may take a maximum of 18 credits from courses offered by a MacEwan University Faculty or School other than Arts and Science. Students completing an out-of-Faculty minor or laddering students who have met the minor requirements with a MacEwan University diploma must complete their degree requirements from courses offered within the Faculty of Arts and Science or from the list of *Cross-Faculty Course Recognitions* in the Academic Calendar. Courses deemed as *Cross-Faculty Course Recognitions* are used to fulfill in-Faculty courses within the BA and do not count as out-of-Faculty options. Fine arts courses taken to fulfil breadth requirements count as in-Faculty credit.

### Progression of Studies

Students are responsible for ensuring they meet the prerequisite and/or co-requisite requirements as noted on all courses that may fulfil Bachelor of Arts or Arts Honours program requirements.



# Honours Regulations

## Overall Requirements

The Honours program of study consists of 63 to 84 credits as determined by the discipline. Students in the Honours program may choose to complete a minor outside of the Honours discipline. Some disciplines may require a minor.

## Acceptance to Honours

For consideration of admittance/acceptance into Honours, students must present a minimum of 45 university-level credits applicable to the program of study, with a GPA of 3.0 or higher. They must complete 24 of the 45 credits in the last 12 months; however, exceptions to this rule may occur with the approval of the Honours discipline advisor. Individual departments may have additional requirements noted in their program of study.

## Course Load

Students accepted into an Honours program must complete 24-credits in each twelve consecutive months they are in the program. Exceptions to this rule may occur with the approval of the Honours discipline advisor.

## Grade Point Average Requirement

Students accepted and enrolled in the Arts Honours program must maintain a minimum overall GPA of 3.0 across all courses in the degree. As well, students must maintain a minimum GPA of 3.3 across a set of courses designated by each discipline for each twelve consecutive months following acceptance into the Honours program. Failure to do so will result in the student's program status reverting to a BA with a major in the previous honours discipline.

## Graduation Grade Point Average

In order to graduate, students must obtain an overall GGPA of 3.0 or higher, with a minimum GPA of 3.3 across a set of courses designated by each discipline.

# Program Learning Outcomes

## Faculty of Arts and Science Degree-Level Learning Outcomes

*Thinking about knowledge is at the core of University education and learning within the Faculty of Arts and Science. Students develop capacities to "think-through" - to practice wonder, reflection, and engage in thoughtful inquiry and dialogue. Thinking-through involves questioning beyond the confines of one's immediate personal, social, and disciplinary surroundings. First, knowledge is acquired and understood. Learning moves beyond acquiring information and data to a formally disciplined manner of thinking about knowledge. Next, knowledge is interrogated by asking and answering questions, distinguishing between opinion and knowledge, and developing tools to assess reasons and evidence. Finally, knowledge is synthesized as students develop coherent arguments, and link ideas together beyond what is immediately apparent. Learning is a lifelong creative process of discovery and action that happens beyond the classroom and the degree. Our graduates interact with and contribute to their community by integrating and applying the research and communication skills and ways of knowing developed through their education. Learning outcomes capture the observable knowledge, skills, and abilities graduates acquire that are the foundation of learning.*

Graduates will demonstrate their ability to "think-through" by:

- i. Analysing puzzles, problems, concepts, and theories.
- ii. Conceptualizing questions based on disciplinary knowledge.
- iii. Evaluating knowledge within and across disciplines in ways that acknowledge historical, cultural, and social contexts.

Graduates will demonstrate research and scholarship skills by:

- iv. Applying appropriate research skills and ethical principles.
- v. Interpreting results appreciating the value and limits of conclusions.
- vi. Recognizing how research involves an ongoing process of reflection, dialogue, and reassessment.

Graduates will demonstrate diverse skills for communication by:

- vii. Conveying complex ideas coherently in a variety of formats.
- viii. Appraising information in ways that consider context and audience.
- ix. Interpreting the ideas and arguments of others in ways that reflect their knowledge, judgement, and comprehension.

Graduates will demonstrate durable skills necessary for learning beyond their degree by:

- x. Collaborating with diverse groups.
- xi. Examining different perspectives and challenging biases and preconceptions.
- xii. Exploring the continuous impact and limitations of disciplinary knowledge and expertise.

## Sociology Major Learning Outcomes

1. Develop and synthesize sociological knowledge

- a. Describe the mechanisms by which societies function
- b. Discuss the social forces and agents of socialization that influence human behaviour
- c. Identify and describe key sites of power in society
- d. Outline and describe the history of sociology and the discipline's major theoretical perspectives

2. Examine sociological research

- a. Distinguish between academic and popular knowledge
- b. Compare and contrast quantitative and qualitative research
- c. Access and evaluate disciplinary literature
- d. Demonstrate an ability to read primary sociological works
- e. Appraise sociological research

3. Demonstrate competency in sociological thinking and methods

- a. Use sociological theory to inform the research process
- b. Outline the process of qualitative and quantitative data collection and analysis
- c. Conduct statistical data analysis
- d. Interpret statistical and qualitative research results
- e. Formulate and defend a scholarly argument

4. Apply sociological knowledge

- a. Identify and analyze social problems
- b. Identify both the underlying philosophies and the implications of social policies, regulations, and laws
- c. Explain the relevance of sociological theories for understanding and addressing social problems
- d. Critically evaluate the social and political processes by which power is exercised and social inequalities are generated and perpetuated
- e. Critically evaluate social institutions and social policies

## Student Plan

- The student plan provides a suggested course sequence with the minimum number of credits required for the major
- The suggested course sequence depends on course availability, the student's schedule, and the student's choice of minor(s) or secondary major
- It is highly recommended that students complete their Breadth Requirements by the end of year 2
- Students can use a maximum of 3 credits from SOCI 496, SOCI 497, and SOCI 498 to fulfill the minimum 400-level requirement
- SOCI 496, SOCI 497, and SOCI 498 can be taken up to two times each, but cannot be used in combination more than four times to fulfill the minimum requirements of the Sociology major or the Criminology Stream
- Only 3 credits from either SOCI 416 or SOCI 418 may be used to fulfill one of the Criminology and Deviance courses. The other 3 credits are used to fulfill the General Criminology Stream Requirements

## Sociology Major

Year 1	Credits
SOCI 100	3
ENGL 102	3
Breadth Requirements	24
<b>30</b>	
Year 2	Credits
SOCI 215	3
SOCI 232	3
Choose 9 credits (3 courses) from senior-level SOCI	9
Breadth, Option, Minor(s), or Primary or Secondary Major Requirements	15
<b>30</b>	
Year 3	Credits
Choose 3 credits (1 course) from the following:	3
SOCI 310	
SOCI 318	
SOCI 333	3
Choose 9 credits (3 courses) from the list of 200- and 300-level Criminology and Deviance courses:	9
SOCI 224	
SOCI 303	
SOCI 320	
SOCI 321	
SOCI 323	
SOCI 325	
SOCI 326	
SOCI 328	
SOCI 329	
Options, Minor(s), or Primary or Secondary Major Requirements	15
<b>30</b>	
Year 4	Credits
Choose 6 credits (2 courses) from the list of 400-level Criminology and Deviance courses:	6
SOCI 403	
SOCI 416	
<b>30</b>	

Year 4	Credits
Choose 6 credits (2 courses) from 400-level SOCI	6
Choose 6 credits (2 courses) from senior-level SOCI	6
Options, Minor(s), or Primary or Secondary Major Requirements	18
<b>30</b>	

**Total Credits 120**

## Sociology Major, Criminology Stream

Year 1	Credits
SOCI 100	3
ENGL 102	3
Breadth Requirements	24
<b>30</b>	

Year 2	Credits
SOCI 215	3
SOCI 225	3
SOCI 227	3
SOCI 232	3
Choose 3 credits (1 course) from senior-level SOCI	3
Breadth, Option, Minor(s), or Primary or Secondary Major Requirements	15
<b>30</b>	

Year 3	Credits
Choose 3 credits (1 course) from the following:	3
SOCI 310	
SOCI 318	
SOCI 333	3
Choose 9 credits (3 courses) from the list of 200- and 300-level Criminology and Deviance courses:	9
SOCI 224	
SOCI 303	
SOCI 320	
SOCI 321	
SOCI 323	
SOCI 325	
SOCI 326	
SOCI 328	
SOCI 329	
Options, Minor(s), or Primary or Secondary Major Requirements	15
<b>30</b>	

Year 4	Credits
Choose 6 credits (2 courses) from the list of 400-level Criminology and Deviance courses:	6
SOCI 403	
SOCI 416	

SOCI 418	
SOCI 421	
SOCI 422	
SOCI 424	
SOCI 428	
SOCI 429	
SOCI 430	
SOCI 496	
SOCI 497	
SOCI 498	
Choose 3 credits (1 course) from senior-level SOCI	3
Options, Minor(s), or Primary or Secondary Major Requirements	21
	<b>30</b>

**Total Credits 120**

## Expected Course Offerings

Following is a list of expected course offerings for fall 2024 and winter 2025. We will update the list with expected courses scheduled for fall 2025 and winter 2026 in February 2024. While some might change, students can be assured that required courses will be available.

### Fall 2024

SOCI 100	Introductory Sociology
SOCI 215	Introduction to Social Research Methods
SOCI 224	Deviance and Conformity
SOCI 225	Criminology
SOCI 227	The Canadian Criminal Justice System
SOCI 232	Classical Sociological Theory
SOCI 237	Media and Society
SOCI 251	Population and Society
SOCI 261	Social Inequality
SOCI 269	Globalization and Canadian Society
SOCI 271	Introduction to the Family
SOCI 290	Introduction to the Sociology of Health and Illness
SOCI 301	Sociology of Gender and Sexuality
SOCI 302	Current Issues in Sociology
SOCI 303	Contemporary Issues in Criminology
SOCI 310	Introduction to Social Statistics
SOCI 318	Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods
SOCI 320	Crimes of Power
SOCI 321	Youth, Crime and Society
SOCI 325	Restorative Justice
SOCI 326	The Charter of Rights and Freedoms
SOCI 328	Victimology
SOCI 333	Contemporary Sociological Theory
SOCI 368	Race and Ethnic Relations
SOCI 375	Citizenship and Identity
SOCI 377	Youth, Culture and Identity
SOCI 387	Religion, Culture and Society
SOCI 402	Special Topics in Sociology
SOCI 403	Special Topics in Criminology and Criminal Justice

SOCI 418	Qualitative Research Methods
SOCI 421	Sociology of Punishment
SOCI 428	Police and the Community
SOCI 429	Criminal Law and Sentencing
SOCI 430	Gender, Crime, and Social Justice
SOCI 463	Advanced Topics in Canadian Society
SOCI 477	Advanced Topics in Youth

### Winter 2025

SOCI 100	Introductory Sociology
SOCI 215	Introduction to Social Research Methods
SOCI 224	Deviance and Conformity
SOCI 225	Criminology
SOCI 227	The Canadian Criminal Justice System
SOCI 232	Classical Sociological Theory
SOCI 237	Media and Society
SOCI 241	Social Psychology
SOCI 261	Social Inequality
SOCI 269	Globalization and Canadian Society
SOCI 271	Introduction to the Family
SOCI 290	Introduction to the Sociology of Health and Illness
SOCI 301	Sociology of Gender and Sexuality
SOCI 302	Current Issues in Sociology
SOCI 303	Contemporary Issues in Criminology
SOCI 304	Current Issues in Family, Youth and Diversity
SOCI 310	Introduction to Social Statistics
SOCI 318	Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods
SOCI 321	Youth, Crime and Society
SOCI 323	Critical Criminology
SOCI 329	Sociology of Law
SOCI 333	Contemporary Sociological Theory
SOCI 362	Organization of Work
SOCI 363	Mental Health and Society
SOCI 368	Race and Ethnic Relations
SOCI 377	Youth, Culture and Identity
SOCI 387	Religion, Culture and Society
SOCI 400	Senior Seminar
SOCI 402	Special Topics in Sociology
SOCI 403	Special Topics in Criminology and Criminal Justice
SOCI 416	Quantitative Research Methods
SOCI 421	Sociology of Punishment
SOCI 424	Advanced Topics in Deviance, Normality and Social Control
SOCI 461	Advanced Topics in Social Inequalities

## Admission Requirements

Applicants may be admitted to one of the following:

### Regular Admission

*To be evaluated through the Office of the University Registrar*

Applicants must have a minimum overall average of 65 percent, with no course grade lower than 50 percent, in the following high school courses:

1. ELA 30-1
2. Four subjects from Group A, B, C, or D

#### Notes:

- Applicants are strongly encouraged to present a broad range of subjects in order to benefit from the breadth of learning and to increase flexibility of future program and course choices.
- A maximum of two Group B subjects may be presented; they must be from different disciplines.
- A maximum of one Group D subject may be presented. Group D subjects used for admission must be 5-credit or any credit combination of at least 5 credits (e.g., two 3-credit subjects).
- Mathematics 30-1 or 30-2 is required for a major in Economics.
- Mathematics 30-1 or 31 is required for Economics Honours.
- Mathematics 30-1 or 30-2 is required for a major in Psychology.

Applicants with nine to 23 university-level credits must also present a minimum Admission Grade Point Average (AGPA) of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale. Applicants with 24 or more university-level credits will be considered under Previous Post-Secondary Work.

### Mature Admission

*To be evaluated through the Office of the University Registrar*

Applicants must be Canadian Applicants, 20 years of age or older, and have been out of full-time high school at least one year by the beginning of the intake term. Applicants must have the following:

- ELA 30-1 with a minimum grade of 65 percent (or equivalent)

OR

- Three credits of university-level English, including ENGL 111 from MacEwan University, with a minimum grade of C.

Applicants with nine to 23 university-level credits must also present a minimum Admission Grade Point Average (AGPA) of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale. Applicants with 24 or more university-level credits will be considered under Previous Post-Secondary Work.

### Previous Post-Secondary Work

*To be evaluated through the Office of the University Registrar*

Admission in this category does not imply or guarantee the transfer of any coursework and/or credential unless a block transfer agreement (internal or external) is in effect and published in the calendar by the Office of the University Registrar. In addition, transfer of coursework does not imply or guarantee that an applicant will be admitted.

Applicants must have successfully completed the following from a recognized institution:

- A minimum of 24 university-level credits with a minimum Admission Grade Point Average (AGPA) of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale.

## Additional Admission Criteria

All applicants must meet the following:

### 1. English Language Proficiency

*To be evaluated through the Office of the University Registrar*

#### Applicable to all admission categories

All applicants must meet an acceptable level of English language proficiency. We will require official documents such as high school or post-secondary transcripts or proof of successful completion of standardized language evaluation. Full details are available in MacEwan University's academic calendar or online at [MacEwan.ca/ELP](http://MacEwan.ca/ELP).

### 2. Other Admission Criteria

*To be evaluated through the Office of the University Registrar*

#### Applicable to all admission categories

Applicants who have been assigned two unsatisfactory academic records within the past five years will not be considered for admission or re-admission to the program until a minimum three years from the date of the assignment of the last unsatisfactory academic record. For the purpose of admission or re-admission, an unsatisfactory record is defined as a transcript with the notation 'required to withdraw' or equivalent.

## Sociology Courses

### SOCI 100

#### Introductory Sociology

#### 3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)

This course consists of an analysis of the nature of society, the interrelationships of its component groups, and the processes by which society persists and changes. Society is analyzed in terms of its structure and culture, interrelationships between various institutions (e.g. family, religion, school, government) and the process whereby an individual is socialized into society.

### SOCI 201

#### Canadian Society

#### 3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)

This course analyzes major dimensions of Canadian Society including ethnic diversity (through historical immigration), Indigenous rights, the evolution of Quebec nationalism, the economic, political and cultural dominance of the USA, multinational/transnational corporate control, and globalization. Regional differences within the country are also discussed (e.g. state policy, uneven development, and elite control) as well as the sustainability of Canadian nationalism. Note: Credit can only be obtained for one of SOCI 101 and 201.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100.*

**SOCI 215****Introduction to Social Research Methods****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course is an introduction to social science research. Social research methods are techniques used to obtain information that answers questions about the social world. This course covers different ideas of how we know (epistemology) and different approaches to research (methodology). Key ethical considerations in social science research will be explored. This course introduces both quantitative and qualitative methods for collecting data. Students can only receive credit for one of SOCI 215 or SOCI 315.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100.*

**SOCI 224****Deviance and Conformity****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course is an introduction to the study of deviance, conformity, and social control. The course will explore processes and factors which influence the definition of deviance and conformity. Theory and research on a wide range of specific topics will be analyzed, and may include topics such as sexuality, addiction, religion, youth, mental disorder, and physical appearance.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100.*

**SOCI 225****Criminology****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

Criminology is the search for and explanation of general patterns or regularities characterizing the law-breaking behaviour of individuals. The course is an introduction to the sociological study of crime and a critical appraisal of theoretical explanations and methods of conducting research. Students can only receive credit for one of SOCI 225 or CORR 110.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100.*

**SOCI 227****The Canadian Criminal Justice System****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course emphasizes the three components of the criminal justice system: police, courts, and corrections. Specifically, the course examines the roles and functions of the police, the evolution of law and public policy, models and templates of justice, the procedural court processes, as well as research dedicated to reforming our community and institutional based correctional system. Note: This course was previously numbered SOCI 327. Students can receive credit for only one of SOCI 327 or SOCI 227.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100.*

**SOCI 232****Classical Sociological Theory****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course provides an in-depth analysis of the emergence and development of classical perspectives on society and human nature, as well as on the social changes brought by modernity. Emphasis is placed on the sociological theories of important figures such as Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim, and Max Weber, although the contributions of others may be discussed. Social theories are compared and assessed in terms of issues such as the following: the individual versus society; idealism versus materialism; and conflict versus consensus. Note: Credit can only be obtained for one of SOCI 232 and SOCI 332.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100.*

**SOCI 237****Media and Society****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course addresses the multidimensional relationship between changing media technologies and society. Students critically examine the ways that legacy media, digital media, and information technologies are intertwined with other social institutions and processes. Students analyze the many facets of media such as their roles in interpersonal relationships and understandings of self; their embeddedness in the everyday workings of education, family, government, healthcare and the economy; the way they are used to reproduce dominant ideologies and social inequality; and the way they facilitate social change and resistance.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100.*

**SOCI 241****Social Psychology****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course provides an introduction to the study of a variety of individual and group behaviours observed in social processes. In addition to addressing the nature of social psychological research, this course covers an array of topics including social cognition, social perception and the power of social influence. Furthermore, the course explores the development and processes of self-knowledge, self-evaluation, attitude formation, deindividuation, groupthink as well as other facets of social psychology. Note: SOCI 241 and PSYC 241 may not both be taken for credit.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100 or PSYC 104 or PSYC 105.*

**SOCI 251****Population and Society****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course examines population trends and problems in Canada and the rest of the world; social and cultural factors underlying fertility, mortality, and migration patterns, urbanization, population explosion, population theory, and policy concerns.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100.*

**SOCI 261****Social Inequality****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course explores the structures and institutions within which people reside and which determine systems of social inequality. Students examine the ways in which people in particular social groups have power over those in other social groups. Issues of racism, sexism, sexuality and income inequality among other social inequalities are central to this course. The emphasis will be on Canada, but literature from other countries may be included. Students cannot receive credit for SOCI 261 and SOCI 361.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100.*

**SOCI 269****Globalization and Canadian Society****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course introduces students to the processes and implications of globalization within a Canadian and international context. It emphasizes the key organizations and institutions at the centre of contemporary globalization, the implications of globalization in relation to political, economic, socio-cultural, ecological and ideological relations, and the role of globalization in the opportunities and constraints felt by individuals in society.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100.*

**SOCI 271****Introduction to the Family****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course is a survey of sociological perspectives on, and research into families. While the emphasis is on current trends and institutional characteristics in Canada, marriage and families are examined in the context of cross-cultural and historical elements.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100.*

**SOCI 290****Introduction to the Sociology of Health and Illness****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course addresses sociological approaches to the study of health and illness, including relevant theoretical frameworks. Specifically, it details the social determinants that affect a person's ability to create and sustain health, and examines the social inequalities of health, illness, and healthcare in Canada. This course also examines contemporary issues in the sociology of health and illness, including medicalization, the framing of health as a personal responsibility, and the corporate influences of illness. Moreover, it critiques the biomedical frameworks that underpin contemporary western notions of health and illness.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 100.*

**SOCI 301****Sociology of Gender and Sexuality****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course analyzes some of the social constructs of gender and sexuality in Canadian society. It looks historically at changing beliefs and practices regarding gender and sexuality as well as cross-culturally to analyze differences and similarities among cultural groups. The course pays particular attention to agents of gender and sexual socialization including but not limited to work, sport, health, and the media.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in at least one 200-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course.*

**SOCI 302****Current Issues in Sociology****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course examines a substantive topic or topics of relevance to contemporary sociology. The topic for the course varies and is announced prior to registration. This course may be taken up to three times provided the course topic is different.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in any 200-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course.*

**SOCI 303****Contemporary Issues in Criminology****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course examines a substantive topic or topics of relevance to contemporary criminology. The topic for the course varies and is announced prior to registration. Students can take this course up to three times, provided the topic is different.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 225 and SOCI 227.*

**SOCI 304****Current Issues in Family, Youth and Diversity****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course examines a substantive topic or topics of relevance to contemporary sociology, particularly focused on issues pertaining to family, youth, or diversity. The topic for the course varies and is announced prior to registration. This course may be taken up to three times provided the course topic is different.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 271, SOCI 261, or SOCI 361; course instructors may have additional prerequisite requirements.*

**SOCI 310****Introduction to Social Statistics****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course introduces students to the varied applications of statistics in sociological research. The key principles behind statistical techniques and the rationales for choosing between them are addressed. In this course, students learn the basic statistical concepts associated with both descriptive and inferential statistics including the following: central tendency, dispersion, frequency distributions, bar charts, group mean differences, correlation and regression. Interpretation of statistical results is an integral component of the course.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 215 or SOCI 315.*

**SOCI 318****Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

In this course, students learn to investigate the social world using a variety of qualitative research approaches. Students explore the principles underlying qualitative inquiry and acquire a general understanding of the theoretical positions that underlie qualitative methodologies. Students explore the strengths and limitations of various approaches, develop the skills to design a qualitative research project, gather qualitative data, and begin to analyze qualitative research.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 215.*

**SOCI 320****Crimes of Power****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

Crimes of power encompasses the role of individuals and/or groups that work collaboratively to exert power and/or attain monetary benefits. This course builds on the premise that crime evolves and flourishes under the appropriate economic, political and social conditions which may cross borders. This course utilizes a comparative and international approach to defining and recognizing the scope of crimes of power. Discussions may include how gang activity, cybercrime, political activism/terrorism, arms/drug/human trafficking evolve within both a local and global context.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 225 and SOCI 227.*

**SOCI 321****Youth, Crime and Society****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course is a survey of the understanding and treatment of youth in the Canadian criminal justice system. It examines the nature, extent and regulation of youth crime in Canada as well as historical and contemporary youth justice. Students can only receive credit for one of SOCI 321 or CORR 218.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 225 and one of SOCI 227 or PSSC 121.*

**SOCI 323****Critical Criminology****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

Critical criminology is a broad umbrella term for a wide variety of scholars, theories, and topics. The unifying feature of this branch of criminology is the attention paid to power, social inequality and social justice. Critical criminologists argue that we live in a society marked by numerous inequalities, including class, race, and gender. They examine how the criminal justice system and criminology itself reflect, reinforce, and compound these inequalities. This course covers critical criminology theory and research, with a particular focus on contemporary work being done by Canadian scholars.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 225 and SOCI 227.*

**SOCI 325****Restorative Justice****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course is an introduction to the practice of restorative justice. It describes the theory and history of restorative justice as well as the challenges restorative justice poses to conventional forms of justice. The course uses a sociological lens to examine both the strengths and weakness of this approach.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 225 and SOCI 227.*

**SOCI 326****The Charter of Rights and Freedoms****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

The rights contained in the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms are violated daily, especially for members of minority and marginalized communities. Nonetheless, Canada is consistently viewed as a world leader in human rights protection domestically and globally. This contradiction rightly calls for socio-legal analyses of the Charter's impact on the criminal justice system in Canada. This course critically appraises how the Charter protects and/or constrains both individual members of society as well as the agencies of criminal justice (police, courts, corrections). The operation of the Charter since its inception is placed in historical and social context using a case study approach. Supreme Court decisions and academic articles on topical societal issues (free speech, sex work, abortion, etc.) allow for critical discussions about the difference between rights in theory and rights in practice under the Charter.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 225 and SOCI 227.*

**SOCI 328****Victimology****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

The course takes a comprehensive look at the incidence and prevalence of victimization in Canada. This includes examining the evolution of legislation and public policy that advocate for the protection of victims of crime. In particular, the course will use an interdisciplinary framework to introduce students to the criminal event with a priority and focus on the victim, rather than the offender.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in SOCI 225 and SOCI 227.*

**SOCI 329****Sociology of Law****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course examines conceptual, practical and philosophical relationships between law and society. The key emphasis is on processes by which legal rules are created, maintained and changed, and law as an instrument of social control and change.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 225 and SOCI 227.*

**SOCI 333****Contemporary Sociological Theory****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course follows the continued development of sociological theorizing since the mid-20th century. Theoretical perspectives to be analyzed may include symbolic interactionism, dramaturgy, neo-functionalism, critical theory, world systems theory, feminist theories, poststructuralism, postmodernism, cultural theory, post-colonial and anti-racist theories, and more. The application of these theories to contemporary critical debates and societal issues is emphasized.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 232.*

**SOCI 362****Organization of Work****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course explores the meaning and organization of work, with a specific focus on Canada. Areas covered include properties of work organization (division of labour and specialization), technology and working knowledge, and social inequality that results from a polarized labour force.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in at least one 200-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course.*

**SOCI 363****Mental Health and Society****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course offers a sociological approach to the study of mental health and illness. Topics may include: sociological theories of mental health and illness, the organization of the Canadian mental health system, medicalization, power and the medical model, the pharmaceutical industry, and mental health social movements. Topics are examined through historical, legal and theoretical approaches and students are encouraged to work beyond the conceptualization and treatment of mental illness in the fields of psychology and psychiatry.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in any 200-level course in SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>).*

**SOCI 368****Race and Ethnic Relations****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course examines the social construction of race and ethnicity, and the causes and effects of racial and ethnic inequalities in Canada and other nation-states. The historical, political, and social impacts of race and ethnic relations are explored in a global context, with an emphasis placed on how these relations impact national identities. Topics that are covered in this course may include the following: formation of ethnic and racial identities, theories of racialization, racism and white privilege, immigration trends and policies, multiculturalism, and national identity formations.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in any 200-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course.*

**SOCI 375****Citizenship and Identity****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

Society has been confronted with questions relating to citizenship and identity either as a response to or a product of contemporary globalization. This course examines the history of citizenship and identity and their contemporary manifestations in both the Global North and South. Of particular importance is the theoretical and practical contestations as well as consequences of citizenship and identity for specific ethnic groups in an era of globalization.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in a 200-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course.*

**SOCI 377****Youth, Culture and Identity****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course focuses on the comparative analysis of youth in various types of societies, with special emphasis on Canada. Analysis includes investigation of the ways in which youth experiences and identities are embedded within a network of social structures, social interactions, and cultural characteristics.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in a 200-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course.*

**SOCI 387****Religion, Culture and Society****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course examines the relationships between religion, culture and society from a number of sociological, historical and comparative perspectives. The course addresses a variety of topics including the following: defining religion, individual and collective meanings, identity, conversion, religious authority and leadership, religious pluralism, alternative religions, apocalypticism, religious fundamentalism and secularism.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in a 200-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course.*

**SOCI 393****Politics and Social Change****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course explores the process of social change, focusing on how institutions shape and are shaped by collective organization in an effort to bring about social change. Social change is broadly defined to include economic, political, environmental, and technological change. Students examine a variety of groups pursuing social change and their relationship to key social institutions, such as the media and the state.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in a 200-level course in SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>).*

**SOCI 395****Sociological Field School****6 Credits Total (15-0-75)**

Using sociological theories, concepts and research methods, students study a social issue of global relevance in a country other than Canada. Over the course of the field school, students meet and collaborate with Canadian agencies and institutions as well as agencies, institutions, faculty and students in another country. The course provides students with the opportunity to travel to another country and compare its laws, policies, culture and social practices with Canada. Note: This course combines lectures with experiential learning opportunities in an international setting. Students are expected to attend and participate in pre-departure lectures at MacEwan University as well as travel to and attend lectures delivered in another country. Acceptance into the field school is competitive and subject to an application process.

*Prerequisites: Third year or more standing and consent of the Department; Students with a minimum grade of C- in at least one 300 level Sociology course will be given preference.*

**SOCI 398****Independent Study****3 Credits Total (0-0-45)**

This course offers an intermediate-level student the opportunity to work with an instructor to explore a specific topic in depth through research or directed reading in primary and secondary sources. The student plans, executes and reports the results of their independent research or study project under the direction of a faculty supervisor. To be granted enrollment in the course, the student must have made prior arrangements with a faculty member willing to supervise his or her project. This course can be taken twice for credit.

*Prerequisites: Consent of the Department.*

**SOCI 400****Senior Seminar****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

A capstone course is one in which students synthesize and apply the knowledge they have acquired in theory, methodology, and substantive subject-matter, in preparation for advanced education or entry into professional careers. In Sociology, this synthesis of knowledge reflects the "sociological imagination" (C. Wright-Mills, 1959) - the ability to recognize the interplay between individual experiences and public issues. In this course, students use their sociological imaginations in self-directed analyses of current societal issues, social problems, or controversies, building a body of diverse work that illustrates the knowledge and skills they will be carrying into their future educational, professional, and/or individual roles within a dynamic, multicultural society.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in a 300-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course and consent of the department (Note: Preference will be given to students in the SOCI major and the Honours program).*

**SOCI 402****Special Topics in Sociology****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

This course provides an in-depth study of a selected topic in sociology. The topic for the course varies from year to year and is announced prior to registration. Possible topics include the following: sport and gender, sociology of aging, sociology of religion, sociology of health and illness, critical media studies, race and racism, and sociology of globalization.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in a 300-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course; individual instructors may require specific prerequisites.*

**SOCI 403****Special Topics in Criminology and Criminal Justice****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

This course provides an in-depth study of a selected topic in criminology. The topic varies and is announced prior to registration. Possible topics include youth and crime, comparative criminology, substance use, issues around mental illness, and the effects of race/ethnicity within the context of the Canadian criminal justice system. Students can take this course up to three times so long as the topic is different.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 227 or SOCI 327 and one of SOCI 303, SOCI 320, SOCI 321, SOCI 323, SOCI 325, SOCI 328 or SOCI 329.*

**SOCI 416****Quantitative Research Methods****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course examines quantitative research methods in Sociology. Topics covered include: advanced measurement and design issues, probability sampling issues, ethical issues, systematic observation, survey construction, experimental design, secondary analysis of existing information, and unobtrusive measures. Restricted to Sociology Majors or with the consent of the Sociology Department.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in SOCI 310 and SOCI 315.*



**SOCI 418****Qualitative Research Methods****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

This course examines qualitative research methods in Sociology. Topics covered may include: designing qualitative research, ethical issues, interviews, focus groups, ethnography, action research, unobtrusive measures, case studies, content analyses, and the use of triangulation in research.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in SOCI 315 or (with consent of the instructor) PSYC 212.*

**SOCI 421****Sociology of Punishment****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

This course is an examination and explanation of the historical and contemporary social underpinnings of punishment and the criminal justice system. Topics may include: the social and historical context of punishment; the rationale, principles and goals of sentencing; and current trends in Canadian corrections.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 227 or SOCI 327 and one of SOCI 303, SOCI 320, SOCI 321, SOCI 323, SOCI 325, SOCI 328 or SOCI 329.*

**SOCI 422****Indigenous Peoples and Justice****3 Credits Weekly (3-0-0)**

The course is a survey of the involvement of Indigenous peoples as offenders, victims and service providers in the Canadian criminal justice system at a variety of levels, including policing, courts, corrections, and aftercare. Special attention is given to the ways that Canadian law and the criminal justice system are established through settler-colonial governing practices and how this shapes the ways in which justice and inequality are experienced by Indigenous peoples.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 227 or SOCI 327 and one of SOCI 303, SOCI 320, SOCI 321, SOCI 323, SOCI 325, SOCI 328 or SOCI 329.*

**SOCI 424****Advanced Topics in Deviance, Normality and Social Control****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

This course provides an in-depth study of a specific topic or current issue related to deviance, normality and social control. The topic for the course varies year to year and is announced prior to registration. Possible topics include the following: sociology of alcohol; youth subcultures; medicalization of deviance; mass media and social control; sexuality; power and popular music; cults; alternative beliefs; and genetic science, deviance, and social control.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 224 and a 300-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course or consent of the department.*

**SOCI 428****Police and the Community****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

This course examines current issues impacting police services and the citizens they serve. This includes the situational aspects of police-citizen interactions which explain how discretion leads to disparities and potential discrimination.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 227 or SOCI 327 and one of SOCI 303, SOCI 320, SOCI 321, SOCI 323, SOCI 325, SOCI 328 or SOCI 329.*

**SOCI 429****Criminal Law and Sentencing****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

The seminar explores the practice of jurisprudence within the Canadian criminal courts highlighting the subsequent disparities of charging and sentencing. Practitioners' ethics and evidentiary rules of law will provide a context to the decision-making factors within criminal court cases.

Utilizing the various forms of legal interpretation as paradigms within the course will provide clarity on the evolution of legislation and public policy.  
*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 227 or SOCI 327 and one of SOCI 303, SOCI 320, SOCI 321, SOCI 323, SOCI 325, SOCI 328 or SOCI 329.*

**SOCI 430****Gender, Crime, and Social Justice****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

This course critically examines key concepts, issues, and debates regarding gender, crime, and social justice. The key focus is on the study of women, crime, and criminalization and exploring the implications of crime as a gendered phenomenon. Topics include theories and approaches to female crime, the treatment of women as offenders and victims by the criminal justice system, imprisonment, and intersectional inequalities.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 225 and either SOCI 301 or GEND 219.*

**SOCI 449****Advanced Topics in Social Psychology****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

This course provides an in-depth study of two or three central topics in social psychology. The theoretical, methodological and applied issues in the selected areas are emphasized. The topics for the course vary from year to year and are announced prior to registration. Possible topics include social cognition, social perception, interpersonal attraction, social psychology and health, and social psychology and the environment.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C- in at least one 300-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course and a minimum grade of C- in SOCI 241 or PSYC 241 or consent of the department.*

**SOCI 461****Advanced Topics in Social Inequalities****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

This course provides an in-depth study of a selected topic in sociology, pertaining to social inequalities. The topic for the course varies from year to year and is announced prior to registration. Possible topics include theories of racism; migration, borders, and citizenship; education and social inequalities; poverty and wealth; food precarity; gender and identities; etc.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in one of SOCI 301, SOCI 261, SOCI 361, or SOCI 368.*

**SOCI 463****Advanced Topics in Canadian Society****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

This course provides an in-depth study of a topic in Canadian Society. The topic for the course varies from year to year and will be announced prior to registration. Possible topics include colonialism and the historical development of Canada, regionalism, ethnicity and gender inequities, free trade issues, multinationals and globalization, capitalism, government policy, and/or issues relating to Canadian identity. This course can be taken up to three times provided the topic is different.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in at least one 300-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course.*

**SOCI 470****Advanced Topics in the Sociology of Families****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

This course provides an in-depth study of selected topics in the sociology of families. The topic for the course varies from year to year and is announced prior to registration. Possible topics include the following: gender and family, comparative family systems, intimate family relationships, deviance and family, and family policy.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 271 and a 300-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>) course or consent of the department.*

**SOCI 477****Advanced Topics in Youth****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

This course provides an in-depth study of a specific topic or current issue related to the sociology of youth. The topic for the course varies year to year and is announced prior to registration. Possible topics include the following: youth subcultures; comparative youth systems; youth and inequality; youth substance use; music and youth culture; and youth, media, and information technologies.

*Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 377 or consent of the department.*

**SOCI 490****Sociology of Food and Nutrition****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-3)**

This course provides an in-depth study of the sociology of food and nutrition. It analyzes socio-cultural, political, economic and philosophical factors that influence contemporary food production, distribution, and consumption. This course explores topics including but not limited to world hunger, environmental and ecological sustainability, government-issued dietary advice, food labelling, and eating disorders. An intersectional approach will be used to examine forms of social marginalization as it relates to cultural constructions of healthful eating. Conceptualizations between food and health will be moved outside of biochemical and nutricentric understandings of nutrition towards those framed within the macro structures of colonialism, patriarchy, neoliberalism, and capitalism. Food-related social movements will also be explored.

*Prerequisites: Minimum grades of C- in SOCI 290 and a 300-level SOCI (<https://calendar.macewan.ca/course-descriptions/soci/>), or consent of the department.*

**SOCI 496****Independent Research Proposal****3 Credits Total (0-0-45)**

This course offers senior-level students the opportunity to work with an instructor to design an empirical research project in an applied or non-applied setting, and prepare a research proposal for that project. Students learn to formulate research questions, select an appropriate methodology, plan specific procedures for data collection and analysis, prepare a research proposal, and if required, submit a research ethics proposal. To be granted enrollment in the course, the student must have made prior arrangements with a faculty member willing to supervise the project.

*Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 315 and consent of the department.*

**SOCI 497****Independent Research Project****3 Credits Total (0-0-45)**

This course offers senior-level students the opportunity to work with an instructor to conduct an empirical research project in an applied or non-applied setting. To be granted enrollment in the course, the student must have made prior arrangements with a faculty member willing to supervise the project.

*Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C- in SOCI 315 and consent of the department.*

**SOCI 498****Advanced Independent Study****3 Credits Weekly (0-0-0)**

This course offers a senior-level student the opportunity to work with an instructor to conduct a critical or theoretical analysis of the existing literature on a specific topic. The student plans, executes and reports the results of the critical or theoretical analysis under the direction of a faculty supervisor. To be granted enrollment in the course, the student must have made prior arrangements with a faculty member willing to supervise the project.

**SOCI 499A****Honours Thesis I****3 Credits Total (0-0-45)**

Under the direction of a faculty member, students conduct an empirical or theoretical research project culminating in the Honours Thesis and formal presentation of research findings. Note: This course is restricted to, and required of, students in the final year of the Honours Sociology program. Students must complete both 499A and 499B in consecutive terms in order to receive a credit in this course.

*Prerequisites: Consent of department.*

**SOCI 499B****Honours Thesis II****3 Credits Total (0-0-45)**

Under the direction of a faculty member, students conduct an empirical or theoretical research project culminating in the Honours Thesis and formal presentation of research findings. Note: This course is restricted to, and required of, students in the final year of the Honours Sociology program. Students must complete both 499A and 499B in consecutive terms in order to receive a credit in this course.

*Prerequisites: Consent of department.*